IACMI Summer 2022 Members Meeting

Wind Energy Working Group Report Derek Berry, NREL June 29, 2022



# **IACMI Wind Energy Working Group Report**



- Wind Working Group meeting goals (Derek Berry)
- IACMI 2.0 (Dale Brosius)
  - Mission and priorities
  - Renewal process
  - Technical scope
- Group discussion (Steve Nolet):
  - Updated wind industry priorities
  - Connection to IACMI 2.0 renewal / DOE AMO / DOE WETO
  - Revisit wind research topics
  - Focus on three to five comprehensive research topics
- Path forward and action items (Derek Berry)

#### Wind Research Discussion Overview



- Updated priorities for wind industry
- Alignment with IACMI renewal process
- Review and update composite materials and manufacturing wind research topics
- Identify three to five topics for large scale research



## Wind Energy Areas of Research / Prioritization

#### **Potential Research Categories**

- Manufacturing Optimization
- Automation
- Sustainability / Circular Economy
  - End-of-Life
  - Extension, reuse, recycling, etc.
- Advanced Materials
- Inspection
- Validation
- Others?

- Wind turbine blade EOL: recyclability, reuse, etc.
- Innovative composite materials: in-situ thermoplastics, reversable thermosets, basalt, TCF
- Targeted automation in blade manufacturing
- NDE/NDI: in manufacturing and in field
- Maintenance, inspection and repair of composite blades
- Development of standards
- Technology demonstration at scale
- Blade manufacturing optimization / techno-economic model
- Additive manufacturing for tooling and/or blade composite structures
- On-site manufacturing / Factory in a box
- Large onshore blade design and manufacturing
  - Segmented / modular blade technology
  - Transportation challenges
- Offshore wind technology challenges
- Testing and validation (e.g., subcomponents)



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- Comprehensive discussion about recycling, reuse and sustainability for wind turbine blades and other wind composite structures
  - Responsibility for sustainability costs (OEMs, blade manufacturers, owner/operators, material suppliers, etc.)
  - Repurposing blade structures: Re-Wind Network
  - Who in supply chain is leading discussion on recycling? (many discussions: OEM, material suppliers, IEA Wind Task 45, National Labs and DOE)
- Inquiry on the priorities of wind OEMs (cost, transportation issues → modularity)
- Research topics specific to offshore wind technology (reducing mass at top of tower)
- Spar cap technology innovative CF, low-cost CF, long tapered beams
- Lower TRL material development (vitrimers, other reversable thermosets, biobased resins)
- Potential changes in blade design (modularity, SC design, AM, assembly processes)
- Repair technology to extend blade life (although... repowering) [10-year life blade?]

### Wind Working Group Action Items





- Derek to compile discussion notes
  - Highlight trends and priorities
- Feedback from working group members
- Begin proposals for wind research topics
- Incorporate discussion and feedback into IACMI renewal process
- Longer term planning for wind research projects



# Thank you

#### IACMI Wind Energy Working Group

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