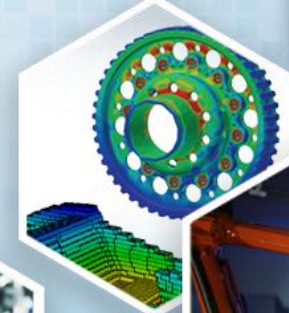
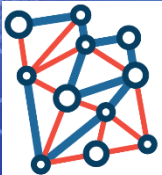


# Members Meeting Summer 2022

*June 28-30, 2022*



*In Partnership With*



**uammi**  
UTAH ADVANCED MATERIALS  
+ MANUFACTURING INITIATIVE

**Convene. Connect. Catalyze.**

# Welcome back!



## IACMI Vision & Mission Statement

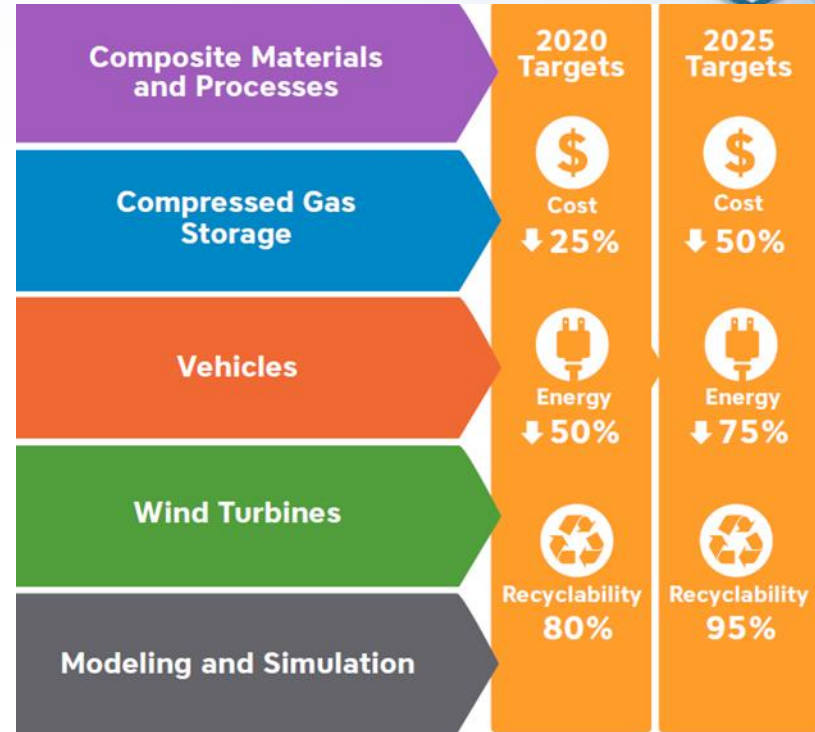
**Vision:** *Improving everyday lives through the power of composites*

**Mission:** *Convene, connect and catalyze the composites community to accelerate advanced composites design, manufacturing, technical and workforce solutions to enable a cleaner and more sustainable, more secure and more competitive U.S. economy*

**Convene. Connect. Catalyze.**

# Destination 2020

- ◆ Create Institute
  - ◆ Membership
  - ◆ Capabilities
  - ◆ Operational Models
  - ◆ Foundation for Knowledge and Learning
- ◆ Create and manage portfolio of projects to meet technoeconomic goals in preparation for large-scale deployment
- ◆ Increase US Manufacturing Competitiveness



# Five years later...

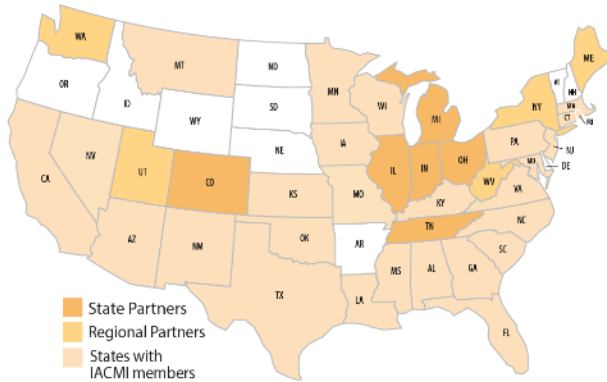
## ◆ New world class capabilities for **composites manufacturing**



# IACMI outcomes to date

## Creating an Innovation Network

~~60+50+~~ IACMI technical projects  
90+ IACMI members participating  
in technical projects  
\$150M+ IACMI's R&D value to date



150+ IACMI Members served  
68% of companies are SMEs

## Impacting Economic Development Across the U.S.

\$400M Investment in 8 states  
for Scale Up Facilities

3,000 Jobs  
announced

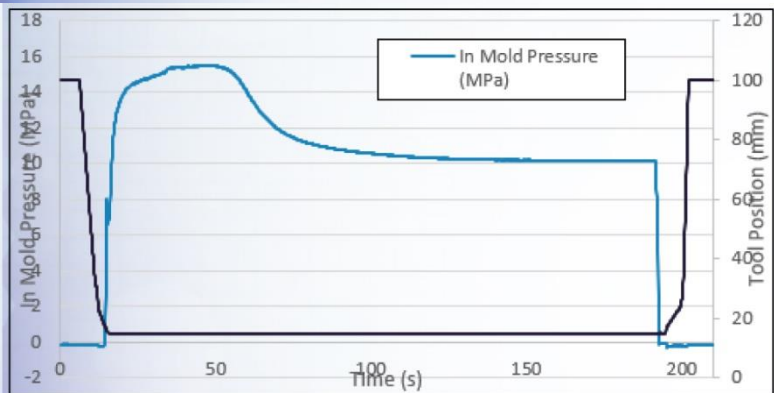
\$150M in Research &  
Development Value

~~60+50+~~ Collaborative and industry-  
led technical projects

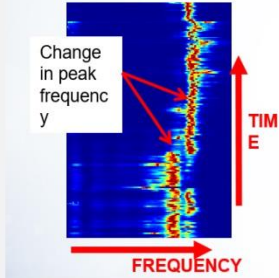
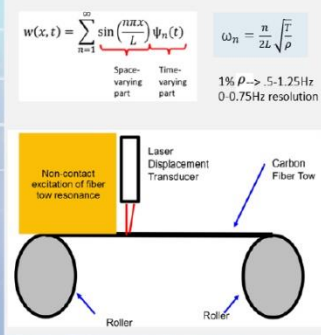
90+ 90+ IACMI members  
participating on  
technical projects

25+ New products commercially  
available because of IACMI  
collaboration outcomes

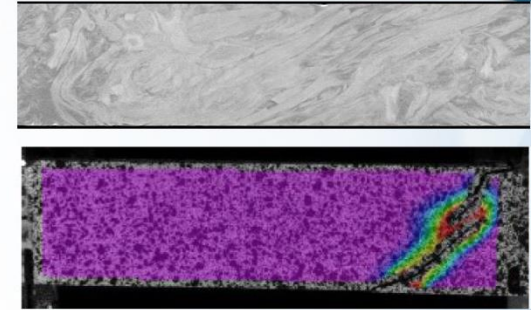
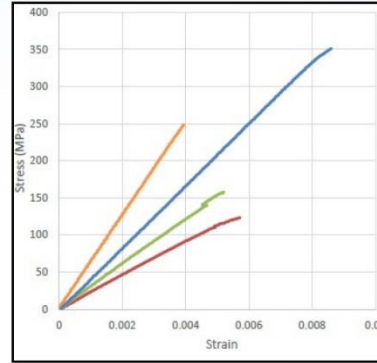
# Ford carbon fiber liftgate inner panel



# Ford liftgate project



In line non-contact measurement of carbon fiber properties



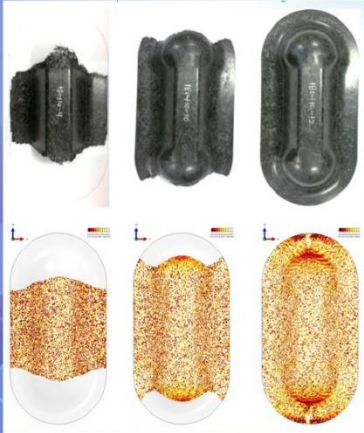
Mechanical strength testing and morphology

	Layout: [0] <sub>x</sub>	Layout: [0] <sub>y</sub> /90 <sub>x</sub>	PPMC
Literature	Top View	Top View	Top View
	Side View	Clear Section	Side View
Experiment			

Flow simulation and crash performance correlation

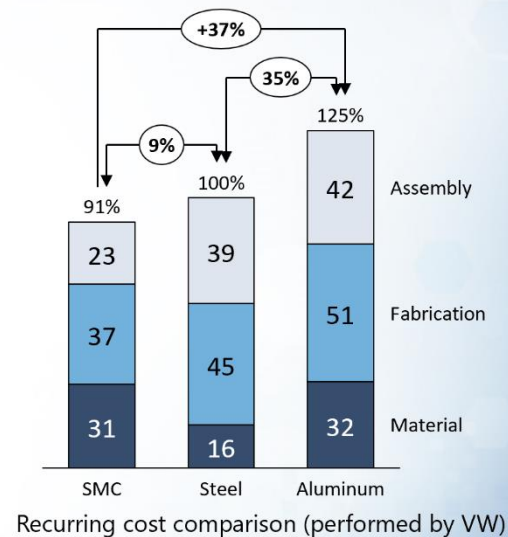
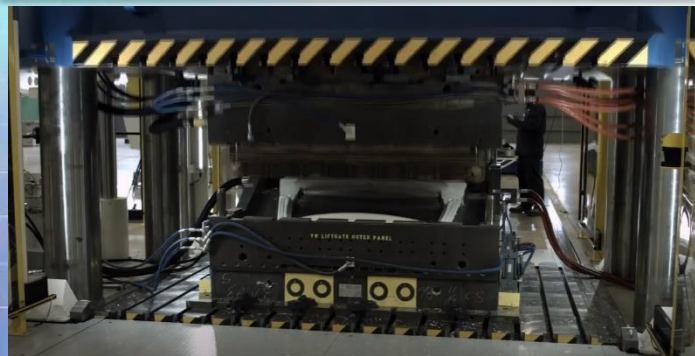


Digital Image Correlation (DIC) for fiber orientation

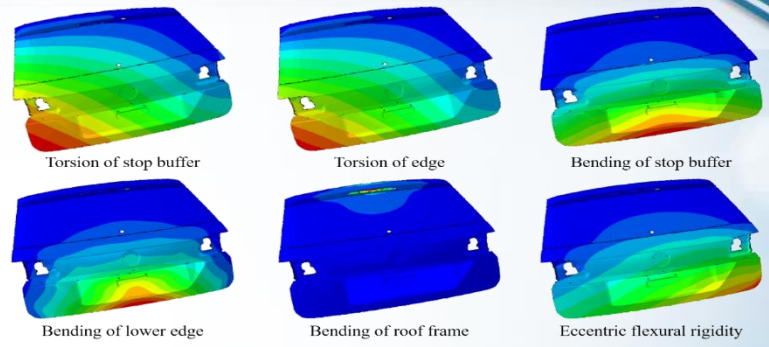
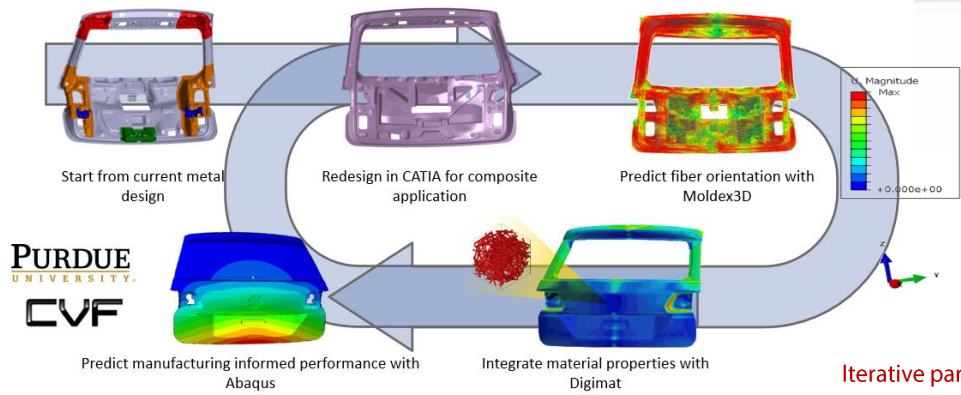




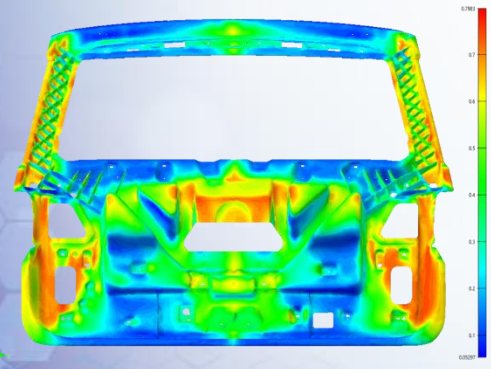
# VW SMC liftgate project



# VW liftgate project



Iterative part design and load case structural modeling

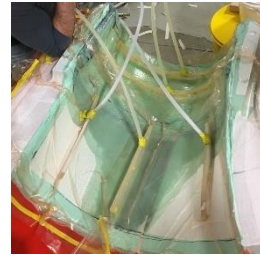
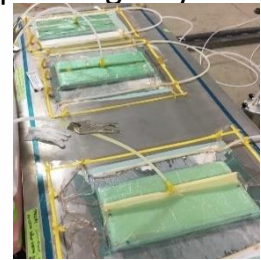


Fiber orientation prediction and measurement using Digital Image Correlation (DIC)

# 9 meter blade demonstration (November 2016 -January 2017)

**Purpose:** Early scale demonstration of novel technologies focused on thermoplastic matrix

**Outcome:** Fabricated largest infused part to date with Elium thermoplastic resin, pultruded textile carbon fiber spar caps with polyurethane resin, and incorporating recycled PET foam cores



Textile PAN Carbon fiber → Spar Cap Pultrusion

Panel and Root End Infusion Trials

Mold Prep/Gel Coat



Blade Layup



Resin Infusion



Molded Shell



Bonding



Finished 9m Blade

# 13 meter blade fabrication

**Purpose:** Scale Technology to 13m and validate against baseline 13m epoxy blade

**Outcome:** 13m blade successfully fabricated and structural test completed (bending and fatigue), with results comparable to epoxy baseline. Technoeconomic modeling shows advantages for TP blade.



Infusion and Cure



Demolding

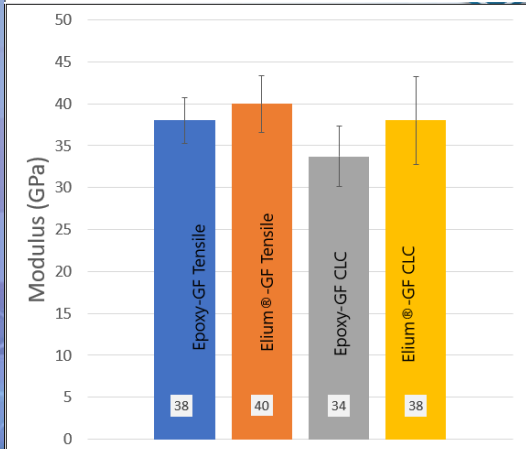
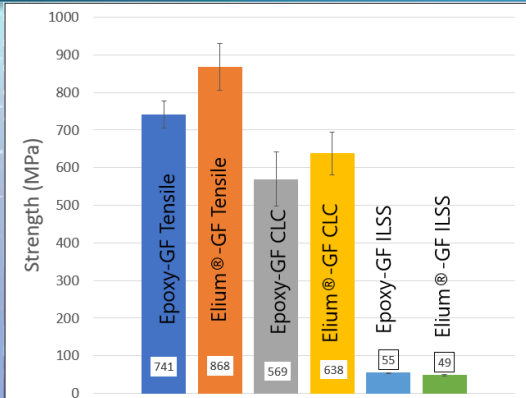


Bonding

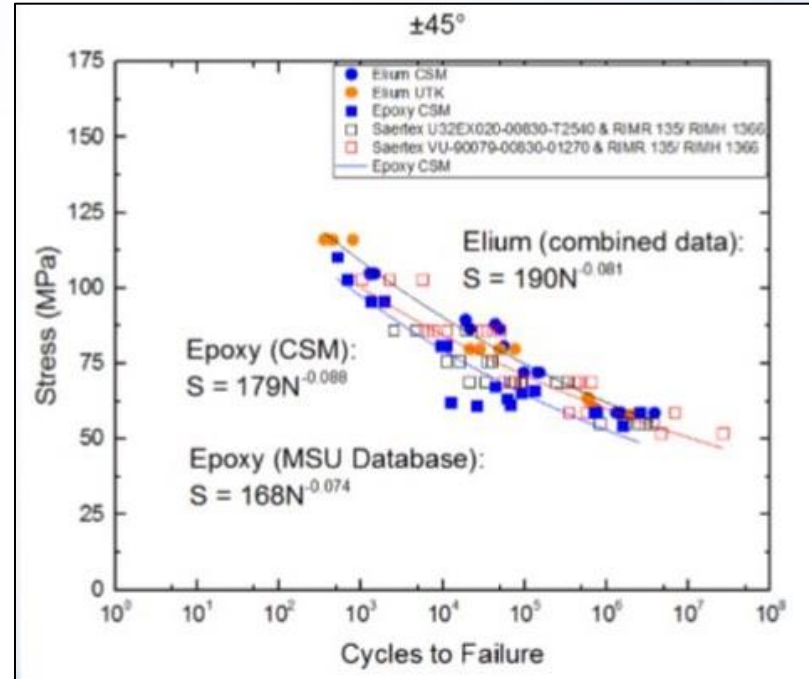


Blade Prep for Testing

# 13m blade project



Mechanical property testing compared to baseline



Fatigue testing

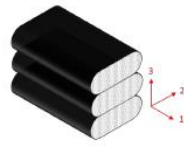
# Wide range of large scale 3D printed structures



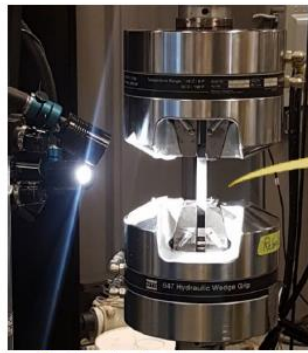
# Advancing the science of large-scale 3D printing



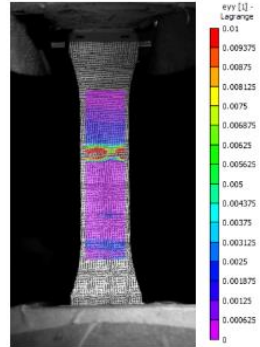
## TENSILE PROPERTIES CHARACTERIZED FOR 25% CF- PESU PRINTED IN CAMRI



	Tensile modulus (GPa)			Ultimate strength (MPa)		
	Print ( $E_1$ )	Transverse ( $E_2$ )	Stacking ( $E_3$ )	Print ( $X_1^u$ )	Transverse ( $X_2^u$ )	Stacking ( $X_3^u$ )
<b>AVG</b>	16.44	5.06	4.07	151.82	19.69	41.60
<b>SD</b>	0.97	0.47	0.18	5.19	3.28	2.30



Tensile testing of specimens prepared from panels printed in CAMRI system



Strain field developed after failure of specimen under tension.

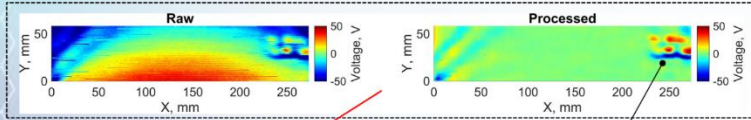
## Status Characterization Material Card

Completed █  
Pending █

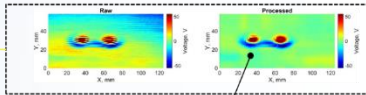
Property / Material Descriptor	Characterization Method	Relevant Standard	ASTM links	Number of repetitions per material direction or condition	Characterization Level	Group to deliver data
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>E</b>	DMA	ASTM D7028	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/D7028.htm">https://www.astm.org/Standards/D7028.htm</a>	1	bulk	UTK - Mat Group
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>T</b>	DSC	ASTM D3418	<a href="https://compass.astm.org/download/D3418.37472.pdf">https://compass.astm.org/download/D3418.37472.pdf</a>	1	bulk	UTK - Mat Group
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Fiber orientation distribution</b>	Optical Microscopy or CT scan			3	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Void content</b>	Optical Microscopy or CT scan			3	bulk	Local Motors
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Elastic modulus - E1, Poisson's ratio - <math>\nu_{13}</math>, Tensile strength - <math>X_1</math></b>	Tensile test and DIC	ASTM D3039	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039">https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039</a>	10	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Elastic modulus - E2, Poisson's ratio - <math>\nu_{12}</math>, Tensile strength - <math>X_2</math></b>	Tensile test and DIC	ASTM D3039	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039">https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039</a>	10	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Elastic modulus - E3, Poisson's ratio - <math>\nu_{13}</math>, Tensile strength - <math>X_3</math></b>	Tensile test and DIC	ASTM D3039	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039">https://www.astm.org/Standards/D3039</a>	10	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: red;">█</span> <b>Shear moduli - G12, G13, Shear Strength <math>K_{12}, K_{13}</math></b>	V-Notched beam method	ASTM D5379	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/D5379">https://www.astm.org/Standards/D5379</a>	10	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>Coefficient of thermal expansion as a function of temperature - <math>\alpha_1(T), \alpha_2(T), \alpha_3(T)</math></b>	Thermomechanical analysis (TMA) or DIC method	ASTM E831	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/E831.htm">https://www.astm.org/Standards/E831.htm</a>	3	bead	UTK - Mat Group
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>Relaxation curves for E1(t,T), E2(t,T), E3(t,T) at multiple temperatures</b>	Stress relaxation experiments - DMA equipped with 3-point bending fixture		-	3	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>Thermal conductivity as a function of temperature - K1(T), K2(T), K3(T)</b>	Flash method	ASTM E1461 &	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/E1461.htm">https://www.astm.org/Standards/E1461.htm</a>	2	bead	Local Motors
<span style="color: green;">█</span> <b>Heat capacity as a function of temperature - Cp(T)</b>	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	ASTM E1269	<a href="https://www.astm.org/Standards/E1269.htm">https://www.astm.org/Standards/E1269.htm</a>	3	bulk	Local Motors

Material card generation. Methodology for developing test specimens and measuring properties completed, and material cards for many commercial systems now available. Physical properties, including thermal conductivity and rheology are also measured and included in process simulation.

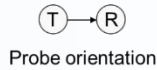
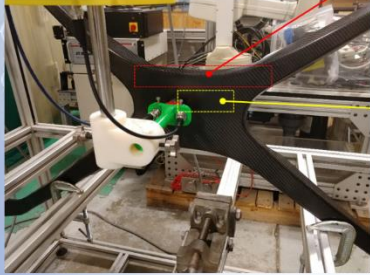
# High Speed NDE of Carbon Fiber Composites



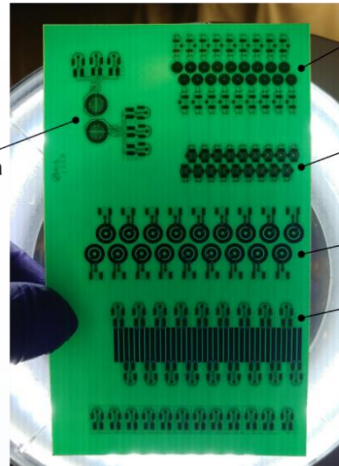
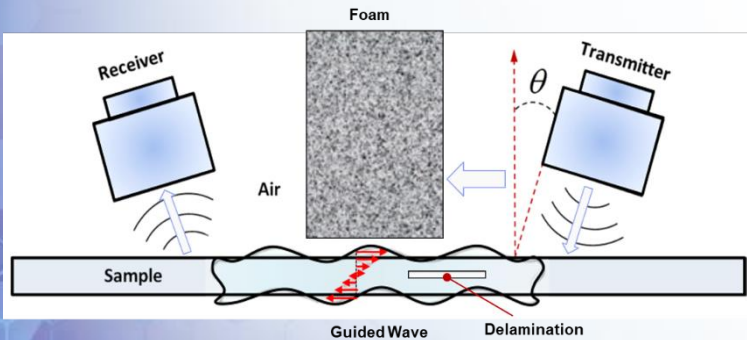
Delamination in the corner



Delamination in the middle



Probe orientation

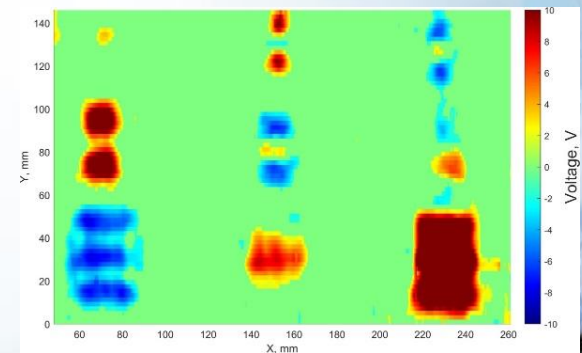


E-2c (extra  $\mu$ BNC space)

E-2c

C-3b

C-3a





# Seven Years of IACMI Recycling Innovation

2016



Composite Recycling Technology Center Port Angeles, WA opening and MOU signing ceremony  
2015

2016-2017-2018



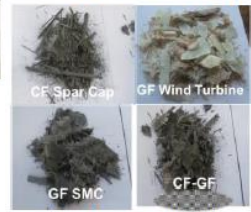
IACMI Composite Recycling Roadmapping Workshops

2015 → 2020



Participate conference panels, support various CAMX, SAMPE, ACMA, Sustainability Coalition 2015-2020

2015 → 2020



8 IACMI Recycling Projects with total of 30 industrial collaborators

2015 → 2020



Published journal papers and selected for cover page of "Recycling" journal for June 2019

2016



Manufacturing Thermoplastic Wind Turbine Blade  
Wind Technology Center-NREL

2015 → 2020



Numerous engineer interns trained in composite recycling

2019



IACMI SURF Facility injection molded the automotive fender using recycled carbon fiber reinforced PA6

## Related industrial partners



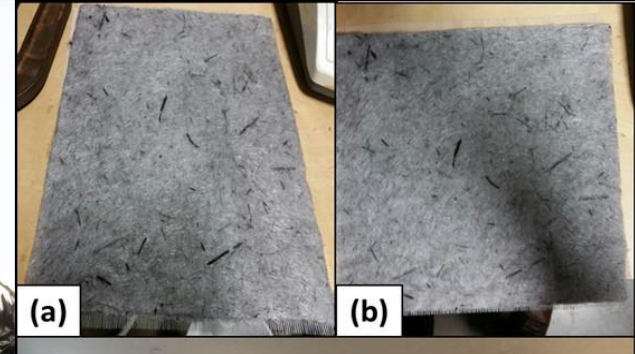
# Seven Years of IACMI Recycling Innovation



OLYMPUS BENCH™



TRIDENT BENCH™



April 27, 2021

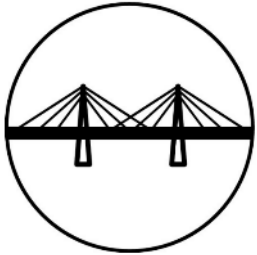
Braskem Launches Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polypropylene Filament for Additive Manufacturing



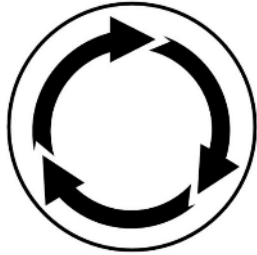
# Morgan County Composite Bridge



# IACMI Working Groups



Infrastructure and  
Construction



Recycling/Circular  
Economy



High Rate  
Aerostructures  
Fabrication



Future  
Mobility/Vehicles  
Technology



Wind Energy

***In-person Working Group meetings this week, attendance of approximately 100 at each meeting***

# Innovation Insights Monthly Webinar Series



- Monthly engagement webinars highlighting new products, services & innovations from IACMI industry members and core R&D partners



**Next edition Monday July 18**

# IACMI's Workforce Development

## Serving Workforce Needs

- 100+** Internships with industry collaboration
- 2,000** Composites training participants
- 9,000+** K-12 Students engaged in composites training & STEM outreach
- 100%** IACMI interns who graduated with a job offer in industry or acceptance into a graduate program



## CAREERS IN CLEAN ENERGY INNOVATION:



# Building the Future



**Hayley Coughlin**

**Orbital Composites  
Marketing Specialist**

**2018 and 2019 IACMI Intern**



**Andrew Muno**

**Cabot Microelectronics  
Research Associate**

**2017 IACMI Intern**



**Jordan Langness**

**Northrop Grumman  
Engineer**

**2018 IACMI Intern**



**William Henken**

**Univ of TN, Knoxville  
2020 Volkswagen Fellow**

**2016, 2018, & 2019  
IACMI Intern**



**Casey Nichols**


**National Renewable Energy Lab  
Research Engineer**

**2018, & 2019  
IACMI Intern**

**Over 100 intern appointments and 100% placement rate  
within 6 months of graduation!**

# Revitalizing American Manufacturing



- In 2020, DoD established a national testbed for ACE for research, technology advancement, training and workforce development
- Combines scientific expertise of Oak Ridge National Laboratory, the research and teaching expertise of The University of Tennessee, Knoxville, and the workforce development leadership of IACMI





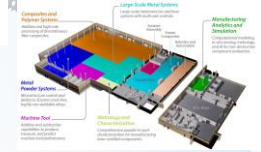
**National ACE Testbed  
Knoxville, TN**





Machine Tool Research Center and Fibers and Composites Manufacturing Facility



## Conducts research to:

- Increase efficiency of existing machine tools
- Develop skills & training for next generation machine tools for composites and metals
- Establish tools to rapidly train the next generation of machine tool designers and operators



# Revitalizing U.S. Manufacturing

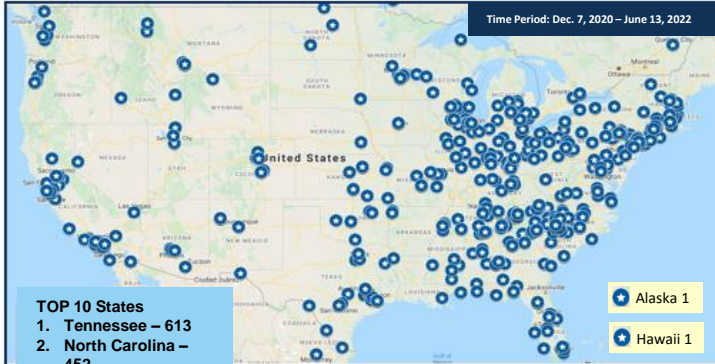
- IACMI-managed ACE training addressing critical workforce skills gap



Reestablishing U.S. leadership in machine tool industry



## ACE CNC Machining Training – Online Registration



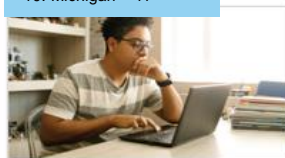
### TOP 10 States

- Tennessee – 613
- North Carolina – 452
- Ohio - 87
- Florida – 69
- Alabama – 63
- Texas – 57
- Illinois – 55
- California – 52
- Pennsylvania – 52
- Michigan – 41

Since December 2020:

**2471** ONLINE PARTICIPANTS

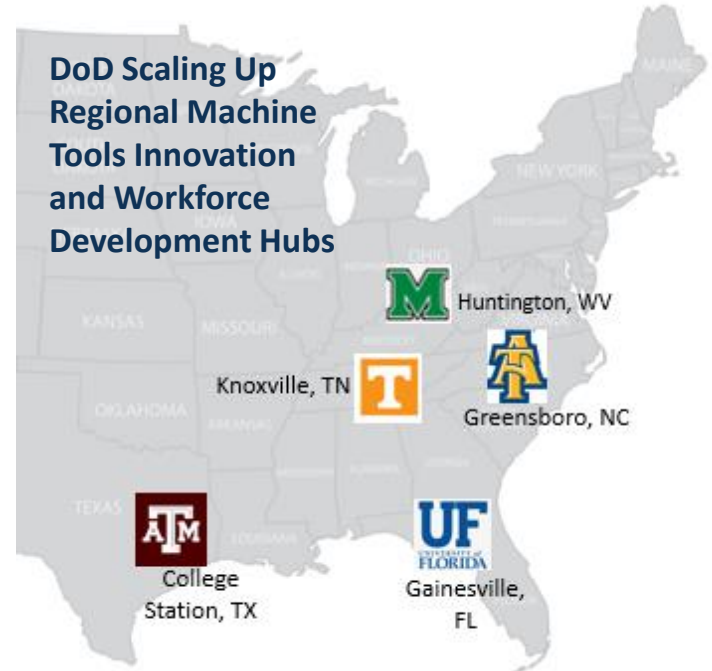
IN **50** STATES



Launched 12/7/2020

## Emerging National Network of ACE Training Centers

DoD Scaling Up Regional Machine Tools Innovation and Workforce Development Hubs



# Since the last Members Meeting...



- Completed all project work under original DOE Cooperative Agreement
- Added 15 new members to the IACMI Consortium (5 of them presenting today in the SME session)
- Opened a new funding stream from the Resource Pool using a portion of member dues
- Returned to promoting IACMI at in-person events, including CAMX, CW Carbon Fiber, DMC, SAMPE Executive Forum, ACMA Thermoplastics Forum, JEC World, SAMPE Charlotte
- Restarted in-person workshops with Composites One and the Closed Molding Alliance
- Expanded the ACENet project to NC A&T and Texas A&M, and added spokes to the existing UTK hub. Now expanding to two additional hubs.

# What Comes Next?



- IACMI has completed our original DOE Cooperative Agreement , meeting and exceeding the original targets.
- We have won other contracts with DOE, DOD and NASA that take advantage of IACMI's vast network of core partner assets, expertise and talented workforce development team.
- Facilities and expertise have been and continue to be used for privately funded projects.
- Since 2015, many aspects of the marketplace have changed. As of June 1, IACMI has been invited by DOE to start the process for renewed large-scale funding of the Institute, focused on today's clean energy and decarbonization priorities.

# Featured Speakers



**Adele Ratcliff**  
DOD, IBAS Director

*Domestic  
Manufacturing  
as a Matter  
of National  
Security*



**Dr. Diana Bauer**  
DOE, Acting Deputy  
Director AMO, EERE

*DOE Priorities in  
Clean Energy,  
Decarbonization,  
Energy Justice  
and DEI*



**Dr. Zachary Valdez**  
NIST  
Manufacturing  
USA

*Coordinating  
DEI at All  
Levels,  
Government,  
Industry &  
Academia*



**Jeff Sloan, Editor**  
*CompositesWorld*

*Opportunity &  
Challenge –  
Sustainability  
in Composite  
Materials and  
Processes*



**Marcy Offner, Director**  
Marketing  
Communications  
Composites One

*Women in  
Composites  
Panel: Providing  
Resources to  
Women in All  
Stages  
of Their Career*

# Diversity, Equity and Inclusion in Our Industry



**Marcy Offner**  
Composites One &  
Co-founder of  
Women in the  
Composites Industry

2:00 pm

**Discussion Leader:**

**Women in Composites**

**Panelists:**

- Dr. Merlin Theodore, ORNL
- Dana Swan, Arkema
- Rani Richardson, Dassault Systèmes

As co-founder of *Women in the Composites Industry*, Marcy is giving voice to women that are breaking the mold and making an impact as leaders, researchers and plant managers in the composites industry.



**Dr. Merlin Theodore**  
Oak Ridge National  
Laboratory



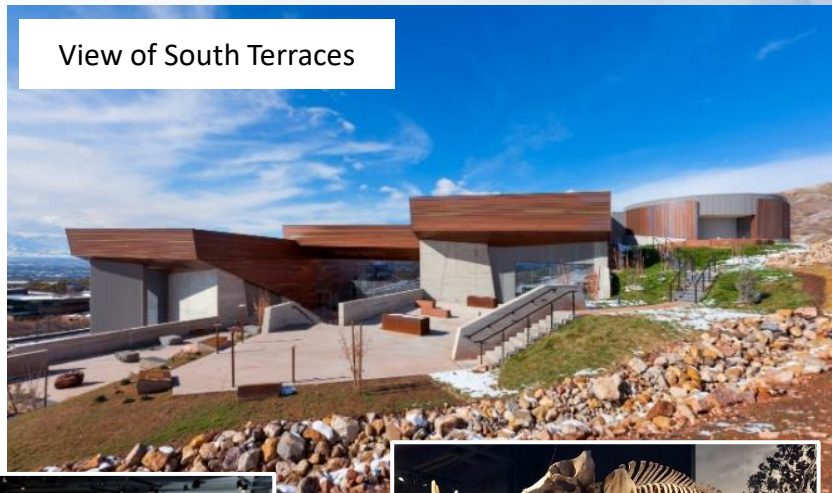
**Dana Swan**  
Arkema



**Rani Richardson**  
Dassault Systèmes

# Networking Reception @ Natural History Museum of Utah

Wednesday, June 29 | 6:30 – 9:00 pm



View of South Terraces

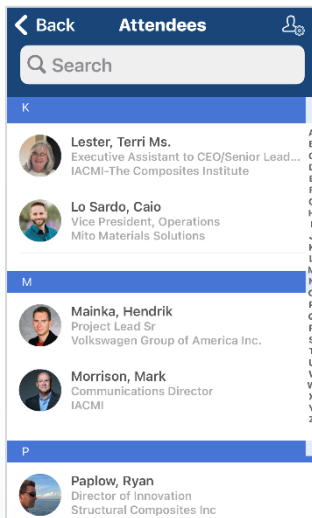
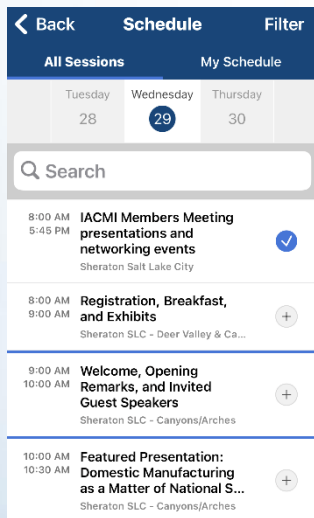
Sky Terrace



# Tap The App

Make the most of your Members Meeting experience and download the "IACMI" app from your app store.

<https://crowd.cc/iacmismm22>



# Thank You to Our Partner & Sponsors!



**uammi**

UTAH ADVANCED MATERIALS  
+ MANUFACTURING INITIATIVE



American<sup>®</sup>  
Chemistry  
Council

Plastics Division



DASSAULT  
SYSTEMES

| The **3DEXPERIENCE**<sup>®</sup> Company



COMPOSITES ONE  
Innovative. Dependable. Results.



vartega



Governor's Office of  
Economic Opportunity  
Go Utah



WCI  
Women in the  
Composites  
Industry



CompositesWorld